



FIG. 1

### Variable

$w_i$	= normalized weight of flow $i$ ;
$cw$	= index of the current window being served;
$fw_i$	= index of the window containing flow $i$ 's last packet;
$c_i$	= net credit for flow $i$ ;
$pw[k]$	= pointer to Window $k$ ;
$pw[k].nw$	= index of the next window from Window $k$ ;
$P_i$	= newly arriving packet for flow $i$ ;
$ P_i $	= size of packet $P_i$ ;

### Initialization() /\* idle to busy \*/

1.  $cw \leftarrow 1$ ;
2. **for** (each flow  $i$ ) **do**  $fw_i \leftarrow 1$ ;  $c_i \leftarrow w_i$ ; **endfor**

### Arrival( $P_i$ )

Compute the index of the window where  $P_i$  can be placed;

1.  $m \leftarrow 0$ ;
  2. **while** ( $c_i < |P_i|$ ) **do**  $c_i \leftarrow w_i + c_i$ ;  $m \leftarrow m + 1$ ; **endwhile**
  3. **if** (there is no flow- $i$  packet in the queue)  $m = \text{uniform}(0, m)$ ; **endif**
  4.  $fw_i \leftarrow fw_i + m$ ;
- Place the packet in the window;
5. **if** ( $pw[fw_i]$  does not exist)  $\text{Create\_Window}(pw[fw_i])$ ; **endif**
  6.  $\text{Enqueue}(pw[fw_i], P_i)$ ;

Update the credit;

7.  $c_i \leftarrow c_i - |P_i|$ ;

### Departure()

Remove the packet from the head of the first window;

1.  $\text{Dequeue}()$ ;
- Update variables and pointers if the window becomes empty;
2. **if** (the window is empty)
  3. **for** (each flow  $i$  such that  $fw_i = cw$ )
  4.  $fw_i \leftarrow pw[cw].nw$ ;  $c_i \leftarrow w_i$ ; **endfor**
  5.  $cw \leftarrow pw[cw].nw$ ; **endif**

FIG. 2

<u>PACKET ARRIVAL</u>	<u>WINDOW k+1</u>	<u>OUTPUT QUEUE</u>	<u>WINDOW k-1</u>	<u>CREDIT</u>
(1)A		A	....	C <sub>A</sub> = 1.2
(2)C		AC	....	C <sub>C</sub> = 0.1
(3)A		ACA	....	C <sub>A</sub> = 0.2
(4)A	A	ACA	....	C <sub>A</sub> = 1.4
(5)B	A	BACA	....	C <sub>B</sub> = 0.7
(6)B	BA	BACA	....	C <sub>B</sub> = 1.4
(7)B	BBA	BACA	....	C <sub>B</sub> = 0.4
(8)A	ABBA	BACA	....	C <sub>A</sub> = 0.4
(9)C	CABBA	BACA	....	C <sub>C</sub> = 0.2

FIG. 3